

Nachweise zu den Quellen von PD Dr. Rüdiger Singers Vortrag vom 14.4. 2026

Folie 1: Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing. Meme Wars, S. 227; 410

Folie 3: <https://medium.com/@KingFrostFive/the-story-of-pepe-1576d993b36>

Folie 4 <https://medium.com/@KingFrostFive/the-story-of-pepe-1576d993b36>

Folie 5: <https://youtu.be/oLBeN2mTxDt?t=82>

Folie 6: <https://www.discogs.com/artist/459604-Richard-Dawkins>;
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Selfish_Gene

Folie 7 https://www.reddit.com/r/CosmicSkeptic/comments/1nwi3xd/richard_dawkins_memes/

Folie 8 <https://communication.huji.ac.il/people/%D7%9C%D7%99%D7%9E%D7%95%D7%A8-%D7%A9%D7%99%D7%A4%D7%9E%D7%9F>; <https://www.amazon.de/Digital-Culture-Essential-Knowledge-English-ebook/dp/B08BSXJH84>

Folie 9 https://www.etsy.com/se/listing/1430848232/pepe-groda-meme-svg-png-cricut-fil?lang_mismatch=1&dd_referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F

Folie 10 https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Datei:Vasnetsov_Nesmeyana.jpg

Folie 11 <https://www.youtube.com/shorts/gL4UvRuHRdg?app=desktop>

Folie 12 <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/jokes-clown>

Folie 13 https://www.reddit.com/r/funnyvideos/comments/1scu2ar/falling_in_3_installments/

Folie 14 Spiel: <https://www.amazon.de/-/en/Komik-interdisziplin%C3%A4res-Handbuch-Uwe-Wirth/dp/3476023494>; <https://tenor.com/view/pepe-the-frog-pepe-clown-honk-honk-ball-gif-17649381602815157910>

Folie 15 Inkongruenz: <https://www.satrib.com/opinion/bagley/2025/11/25/bagley-cartoon-dog-days/>

Folie 16 <https://johnvernonlord.blogspot.com/2016/05/the-old-lady-of-france-edward-lear.html>

Folie 17 <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/angry-german-kid-keyboard-crasher>

Folie 18 Inkongruenz <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/royal-wedding-girl>

Folie 19 <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/chubby-bubbles-girl>

Folie 20 https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Datei:Vlenspiegel_1515_007.jpg;
<https://imgflip.com/memegenerator/24426088/Bart-Simpson-Mooning>

Folie 21 https://www.reddit.com/r/Shark_Park/comments/1nkkprk/trolled/

Folie 22 https://de.wikisource.org/wiki/Seite:Ein_kurtzweilig_lesen_von_Dyl_Vlenspiegel.djvu/195;
https://de.wikisource.org/wiki/Seite:Ein_kurtzweilig_lesen_von_Dyl_Vlenspiegel.djvu/147

Folie 23 <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/gamer-joker-gamers-rise-up-we-live-in-a-society>

Folie 24 <https://knowyourmeme.com/photos/1148-feels-good-man>

Folie 25 https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Arthur_Rackham_Frog_Prince.jpg

Folie 26 <https://www.amazon.de/Creature-Black-Lagoon-Full-Region/dp/0783240953>

Folie 27 <https://www.houseofmcomics.com/boys-club-2006-1-9-0-vfnm-1105456-1st-print-appearance-pepe-the-frog.html>

Folie 28 Abbildung aus: Furie, Matt. *Boy's Club*. Fantagraphics Books, 2016. (Original ersch. 2005). <https://www.fantagraphics.com/collections/matt-furie>

Folie 29 https://peepoparadise.com/2023/03/18/the-art-of-twitch-emotes-a-comprehensive-guide/?srsltid=AfmBOopApIH3-6otYj_4vNglyd0uh4eJMYBb4DaJXy9P7O30NxdSV3jl

Folie 30 <https://knowyourmeme.com/photos/1421896-pepega>

Folie 31 „Homepage on May 3“, 2023 <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/4chan>

Folie 32 <https://www.stickermule.com/eu/djvector117/item/8149724>

Folie 33 <https://www.stickermule.com/eu/djvector117/item/8149724>

Folie 34 https://forum.e30.ee/profil/3325-iknowthatfeelbro/postitused/?type=forums_topic

Folie 35 Zit. nach Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): *Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 36 Zit. nach Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): *Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 37 Zit. nach Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): *Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 38 Zit. nach Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): *Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 39 „On October 13th, 2015, [Donald Trump](#) tweeted an illustration of Pepe as himself standing at a podium with the President of the United States Seal (shown below). Within 16 months, the post gathered upwards of 11,000 likes and 8,100 retweets.“ <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/pepe-the-frog/>

Folie 40 <https://substack.com/home/post/p-151332226>; vgl. Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): *Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America*. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 41 <https://knowyourmeme.com/photos/1183287>

Folie 42 <https://x.com/WhiteHouse/status/1905332049021415862?lang=de>

Folie 43 <https://www.amazon.de/Studio-Ghibli-Complete-Works/dp/1647291496><https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/pepe-the-frog/>

Folie 44 <https://srilankamirror.com/biz/twitter-logo-changed-to-doge-meme/?noamp=mobile>

Folie 45 The greatest show on earth You can tune in any time you like, but you can never leave... By: Tjeerd Royaards, Netherlands, https://cdn.bsky.app/img/feed_thumbnail/plain/did:plc:eiyxldz3y33yardfx4bbpgn/bafkreiacrfj3zbpibhaj47lxv3qcgem72rejkugawfki6gxe4pz3ana

Folie 46 President Trump makes a quick appearance at the No Kings Protest, KI-generiertes Video, am 18. Oktober 2025 gepostet von „xerias_x“ auf TicToc, https://www.tiktok.com/@xerias_x/video/7562640709610786061; Screenshot (00:00:07) erstellt am 18. Dezember 2025.

Folie 47 Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing. <https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/pepe-the-frog/>; https://cdn.bsky.app/img/feed_thumbnail/plain/did:plc:uayevgtbtwot25zhocjzb6lv/bafkreihdawuyoo5xbl3ne372biyooxefunt2u5slbj2cr7rq5v3hcqw3cq

Folie 48 <https://www.salon.com/2025/10/16/portlands-protest-frogs-are-dead-serious-about-absurdity/>

Folie 49 Mark Parisi / offthemark.com (erschieden am 01.02.2026 via Andrews McMeel Syndication).

Folie 50 Zit. nach: Donovan, Joan/Emily Dreyfuss/Brian Friedberg (2022): Meme Wars: The Untold Story of the Online Battles Upending Democracy in America. New York: Bloomsbury Publishing.

Folie 51 <https://www.facebook.com/100063598890106/posts/aus-meinem-skizzenblockmenschenundleute-minderheiten-cartoon-witze-toonpool-zeic/1089514393178514/>

Folie 52 <https://knowyourmeme.com/photos/1169809-hillary-clintons-basket-of-deplorables>

Folie 53 <https://x.com/GavinNewsom/status/1963444617493586253>

Folie 54 <https://www.spiegel.de/ausland/iran-so-reagieren-die-us-amerikaner-auf-den-militaerschlag-von-donald-trump-a-575f1130-7ae4-4819-b220-912a32ddce4b>

Folie 55 <https://www.facebook.com/groups/nativeamericanlongago/posts/2004314137137296/>

Folie 56 <https://wofo.press/37317/news/elon-musk-roman-or-nazi-salute/>; https://www.linkedin.com/posts/pieterpaulvonweiler_as-a-strategist-tesla-owner-and-concerned-activity-7300496296950296578-Nq3s; https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ludwig_HOHLWEIN_Schmucktelegramm_WK_II_Hitler_Reichsparteitag_I-II_Drittes_Reich_NSDAP_Propaganda_1937_Deutsche_Reichpost_Telegram_Nazi_Party_Rally_Nuremberg_1937_No_known_copyright_restrictions_0456615123.jpg; https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Ludwig_HOHLWEIN_Schmucktelegramm_WK_II_Hitler_Reichsparteitag_I-

[II Drittes Reich NSDAP Propaganda 1937 Deutsche Reichpost Telegram Nazi Party Rally Nuremberg 1937 No known copyright restrictions 0456615123.jpg](#)

Folie 57 https://www.instagram.com/p/DNfGSGUMY2x/?img_index=1

Folie 58 <https://www.tagesschau.de/ausland/amerika/trump-mamdani-100.html>

Folie 59 https://www.instagram.com/p/DRWsDdqDC-b/?img_index=1

Folie 60 <https://www.facebook.com/NYCMayor/posts/yesterday-alongside-new-yorks-cutest-i-was-proud-to-announce-a-major-step-forwar/1459142145566208/>

Folie 61 https://www.afd.de/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/01_ANTIFA_Flyer_ADLER_4Seiten_A5_FA.pdf

Folie 62 https://www.instagram.com/p/DOsn3e-DNH1/?img_index=1

Folie 63 <http://www.goethezeitportal.de/wissen/illustrationen/eduard-moerike/historie-von-der-schoenen-lau.html>; <https://eulenspiegelbuch.de/shop/item/9783458317722/die-historie-von-der-schoenen-lau-von-eduard-morike-kartoniertes-buch>

Folie 64 <http://www.goethezeitportal.de/wissen/illustrationen/eduard-moerike/historie-von-der-schoenen-lau.html>; <https://eulenspiegelbuch.de/shop/item/9783458317722/die-historie-von-der-schoenen-lau-von-eduard-morike-kartoniertes-buch>

Folie 65 <https://www.moomin.com/en/blog/tolerance-in-moomin-stories/#7dc95ae9>

Folie 66 <https://www.straight.com/movies/catch-a-studio-ghibli-classic-on-big-screen-as-part-of-viffs-year-round-programming#>